## Table of Contents

A Note to the Reader Acknowledgements Foreword by Mark Fishbein, MD How to Use This Book Introduction Why Feeding Therapy? Ask the Doctor

What's Up, Doc?.  1    Therapist to Therapist  2    Ask Yourself These Questions  2    Suggestions for Therapy.  5    Emily: Aspiration Case Study  6    The Swallowing Sequence .  8    Swallowing and the Nervous System  9    Suck-Swallow-Breathe Sequence .  11    Phases of Deglutition  12    Chapter Two, Aspiration.  15    Aspiration and the Lungs  17    Signs and Symptoms of Aspiration  18    Areatment of Aspiration  18    Treatment of Aspiration  21    Aspiration and Tracheotomy Tubes  25    Chapter Three The Premature Infant:  27    Case Study: Jeremy, a NICU Infant  29    Evaluation and Treatment:  22    Assessing Nate Level  32    Assessing Nutritive Sucking/Swallowing  35    Assessing Nutritive Sucking/Swallowing  35    Assessing Infant Cues  36    Facilitating a Calm State and Stability  36    When is Baby Ready for Nippling?  38	Chapter One, Swallowing				•		•				C <sup>+</sup>			1
Ask Yourself These Questions  2    Suggestions for Therapy.  5    Emily: Aspiration Case Study  6    The Swallowing Sequence  8    Swallowing and the Nervous System  9    Suck-Swallow-Breathe Sequence  11    Phases of Deglutition  12    Chapter Two, Aspiration.  15    Aspiration in Infants and Children  15    Aspiration and the Lungs  17    Signs and Symptoms of Aspiration  18    Treatment of Aspiration  18    Treatment of Aspiration  21    Aspiration and Treatment:  27    Practical Guidelines for Working with the Premature Infant  27    Case Study: Jeremy, a NICU Infant  29    Evaluation and Treatment  32    Assessing State Level  32    Assessing Nutritive Sucking/Swallowing  35    Assessing Infant Cues  36    Facilitating a Calm State and Stability  36	What's Up, Doc?.								•	$\langle \cdot \rangle$	•			1
Suggestions for Therapy.  5    Emily: Aspiration Case Study  6    The Swallowing Sequence  8    Swallowing and the Nervous System  9    Suck-Swallow-Breathe Sequence  11    Phases of Deglutition  12    Chapter Two, Aspiration.  15    Aspiration in Infants and Children  15    Aspiration and the Lungs  17    Signs and Symptoms of Aspiration  18    Treatment of Aspiration  18    Treatment of Aspiration  21    Aspiration and Tracheotomy Tubes  25    Chapter Three The Premature Infant:  27    Practical Guidelines for Working with the Premature Infant  27    Assessing State Level  32    Assessing Oral Reflexes  34    Assessing Nutritive Sucking/Swallowing  35    Assessing Infant Cues  36    Facilitating a Calm State and Stability  36	Therapist to Therapist								$\bigcirc$	٩,		,	,	2
Suggestions for Therapy.  5    Emily: Aspiration Case Study  6    The Swallowing Sequence  8    Swallowing and the Nervous System  9    Suck-Swallow-Breathe Sequence  11    Phases of Deglutition  12    Chapter Two, Aspiration.  15    Aspiration in Infants and Children  15    Aspiration and the Lungs  17    Signs and Symptoms of Aspiration  18    Treatment of Aspiration  18    Treatment of Aspiration  21    Aspiration and Tracheotomy Tubes  25    Chapter Three The Premature Infant:  27    Practical Guidelines for Working with the Premature Infant  27    Assessing State Level  32    Assessing Oral Reflexes  34    Assessing Nutritive Sucking/Swallowing  35    Assessing Infant Cues  36    Facilitating a Calm State and Stability  36	Ask Yourself These Questions								X					2
Emily: Aspiration Case Study  6    The Swallowing Sequence  8    Swallowing and the Nervous System  9    Suck-Swallow-Breathe Sequence  11    Phases of Deglutition  12    Chapter Two, Aspiration.  15    Aspiration in Infants and Children  15    Aspiration and the Lungs  17    Signs and Symptoms of Aspiration  18    Treatment of Aspiration  18    Treatment of Aspiration  21    Aspiration and Tracheotomy Tubes  25    Chapter Three The Premature Infant:  27    Practical Guidelines for Working with the Premature Infant  27    Case Study: Jeremy, a NICU Infant  32    Assessing State Level  32    Assessing Oral Reflexes  34    Assessing Nutritive Sucking/Swallowing  35    Assessing Infant Cues  36							$\cap$	$\langle \rangle$	·					
The Swallowing Sequence  8    Swallowing and the Nervous System  9    Suck-Swallow-Breathe Sequence  11    Phases of Deglutition  12    Chapter Two, Aspiration.  15    Aspiration in Infants and Children  15    Aspiration and the Lungs  17    Signs and Symptoms of Aspiration  18    Treatment of Aspiration  18    Treatment of Aspiration  21    Aspiration and Tracheotomy Tubes  25    Chapter Three The Premature Infant:  27    Practical Guidelines for Working with the Premature Infant  27    Case Study: Jeremy, a NICU Infant  29    Evaluation and Treatment  32    Assessing State Level  32    Assessing Nutritive Sucking/Swallowing  35    Assessing Infant Cues  36						.0								
Swallowing and the Nervous System  9    Suck-Swallow-Breathe Sequence  11    Phases of Deglutition  12    Chapter Two, Aspiration.  15    Aspiration in Infants and Children  15    Aspiration and the Lungs  17    Signs and Symptoms of Aspiration  18    Assessment of Aspiration  18    Treatment of Aspiration  21    Aspiration and Tracheotomy Tubes  25    Chapter Three The Premature Infant:  27    Practical Guidelines for Working with the Premature Infant  27    Case Study: Jeremy, a NICU Infant  29    Evaluation and Treatment  32    Assessing State Level  32    Assessing Oral Reflexes  34    Assessing Infant Cues  35    Assessing Infant Cues  36	,				. (	$Q^{\mathbf{x}}$								
Suck-Swallow-Breathe Sequence  11    Phases of Deglutition  12    Chapter Two, Aspiration.  15    Aspiration in Infants and Children  15    Aspiration and the Lungs  17    Signs and Symptoms of Aspiration  18    Areatment of Aspiration  18    Treatment of Aspiration  21    Aspiration and Tracheotomy Tubes  25    Chapter Three The Premature Infant:  27    Practical Guidelines for Working with the Premature Infant  27    Case Study: Jeremy, a NICU Infant  32    Assessing State Level  32    Assessing Nutritive Sucking/Swallowing  35    Assessing Infant Cues  36    Facilitating a Calm State and Stability  36	<b>e</b> 1	tem			1									9
Phases of Deglutition  12    Chapter Two, Aspiration.  15    Aspiration in Infants and Children  15    Aspiration and the Lungs  17    Signs and Symptoms of Aspiration  18    Assessment of Aspiration  18    Treatment of Aspiration  18    Aspiration and Tracheotomy Tubes  21    Aspiration and Tracheotomy Tubes  25    Chapter Three The Premature Infant:  27    Practical Guidelines for Working with the Premature Infant  27    Practical Guidelines for Working with the Premature Infant  29    Evaluation and Treatment:  32    Assessing State Level  32    Assessing Nutritive Sucking/Swallowing  35    Assessing Infant Cues  36    Facilitating a Calm State and Stability  36	- ,			ζ N	, Ç				·					
Chapter Two, Aspiration.  15    Aspiration in Infants and Children  15    Aspiration and the Lungs  17    Signs and Symptoms of Aspiration  18    Assessment of Aspiration  18    Treatment of Aspiration  21    Aspiration and Tracheotomy Tubes  25    Chapter Three The Premature Infant:  27    Practical Guidelines for Working with the Premature Infant  27    Case Study: Jeremy, a NICU Infant  29    Evaluation and Treatment  32    Assessing State Level  32    Assessing Nutritive Sucking/Swallowing  35    Assessing Infant Cues  36	•			2					÷				ż	
Aspiration in Infants and Children  15    Aspiration and the Lungs  17    Signs and Symptoms of Aspiration  18    Assessment of Aspiration  18    Treatment of Aspiration  18    Aspiration and Tracheotomy Tubes  21    Aspiration and Tracheotomy Tubes  25    Chapter Three, The Premature Infant:  27    Practical Guidelines for Working with the Premature Infant  27    Case Study: Jeremy, a NICU Infant  29    Evaluation and Treatment  32    Assessing State Level  32    Assessing Nutritive Sucking/Swallowing  35    Assessing Infant Cues  36			$\sim$			•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	
Aspiration in Infants and Children  15    Aspiration and the Lungs  17    Signs and Symptoms of Aspiration  18    Assessment of Aspiration  18    Treatment of Aspiration  18    Aspiration and Tracheotomy Tubes  21    Aspiration and Tracheotomy Tubes  25    Chapter Three, The Premature Infant:  27    Practical Guidelines for Working with the Premature Infant  27    Case Study: Jeremy, a NICU Infant  29    Evaluation and Treatment  32    Assessing State Level  32    Assessing Nutritive Sucking/Swallowing  35    Assessing Infant Cues  36	Chapter Two Aspiration	Ň	,											15
Aspiration and the Lungs  17    Signs and Symptoms of Aspiration  18    Assessment of Aspiration  18    Treatment of Aspiration  21    Aspiration and Tracheotomy Tubes  25    Chapter Three Three The Premature Infant:  27    Practical Guidelines for Working with the Premature Infant  27    Case Study: Jeremy, a NICU Infant  29    Evaluation and Treatment  32    Assessing State Level  32    Assessing Nutritive Sucking/Swallowing  35    Assessing Infant Cues  36	•		•	•	•	•	•	•	-		•	•	•	
Signs and Symptoms of Aspiration  18    Assessment of Aspiration  18    Treatment of Aspiration  21    Aspiration and Tracheotomy Tubes  25    Chapter Three, The Premature Infant:    Evaluation and Tracheotomy Tubes    Practical Guidelines for Working with the Premature Infant    Practical Guidelines for Working with the Premature Infant    Chapter Three, The Premature Infant    Practical Guidelines for Working with the Premature Infant    Case Study: Jeremy, a NICU Infant    Case Study: Jeremy, a NICU Infant    Assessing State Level    Assessing Oral Reflexes    Assessing Nutritive Sucking/Swallowing    Assessing Infant Cues    Assessing Infant Cues    Assessing Infant Cues    Assessing Infant Cues			•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	
Assessment of Aspiration			•	•	•	•	•	•	·	٠	•	•	•	
Treatment of Aspiration  21    Aspiration and Tracheotomy Tubes  25    Chapter Three Three The Premature Infant:  27    Evaluation and Treatment:  27    Practical Guidelines for Working with the Premature Infant  27    Case Study: Jeremy, a NICU Infant  29    Evaluation and Treatment  32    Assessing State Level  32    Assessing Oral Refiexes  34    Assessing Infant Cues  35    Assessing Infant Cues  36	Assessment of Aspiration	л.	•	·		•	•	·	·	•	•	•	•	
Aspiration and Tracheotomy Tubes  25    Chapter Three, The Premature Infant:  27    Evaluation and Treatment:  27    Practical Guidelines for Working with the Premature Infant  27    Case Study: Jeremy, a NICU Infant  29    Evaluation and Treatment  22    Assessing State Level  32    Assessing Oral Reflexes  34    Assessing Infant Cues  36    Facilitating a Calm State and Stability  36		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	,	•	•	
Chapter Three the Premature Infant:    Evaluation and Treatment:  27    Practical Guidelines for Working with the Premature Infant  27    Case Study: Jeremy, a NICU Infant  29    Evaluation and Treatment  29    Evaluation and Treatment  29    Assessing State Level  32    Assessing Oral Reflexes  34    Assessing Nutritive Sucking/Swallowing  35    Assessing Infant Cues  36    Facilitating a Calm State and Stability  36		,	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	·	•	•	•	
Evaluation and Treatment:  27    Practical Guidelines for Working with the Premature Infant  27    Case Study: Jeremy, a NICU Infant  29    Evaluation and Treatment  32    Assessing State Level  32    Assessing Oral Reflexes  34    Assessing Nutritive Sucking/Swallowing  35    Assessing Infant Cues  36	Aspiration and tracheotomy ful	Jes	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	20
Evaluation and Treatment:  27    Practical Guidelines for Working with the Premature Infant  27    Case Study: Jeremy, a NICU Infant  29    Evaluation and Treatment  32    Assessing State Level  32    Assessing Oral Reflexes  34    Assessing Nutritive Sucking/Swallowing  35    Assessing Infant Cues  36														
Practical Guidelines for Working with the Premature Infant </td <td></td> <td>Inta</td> <td>nI:</td> <td></td>		Inta	nI:											
Case Study: Jeremy, a NICU Infant	Evaluation and Treatment:		•	•						•				27
Evaluation and Treatment32Assessing State Level32Assessing Oral Reflexes34Assessing Nutritive Sucking/Swallowing35Assessing Infant Cues36Facilitating a Calm State and Stability36	Practical Guidelines for Working	ı with	the	Pre	emo	atur	e Ir	nfar	nt					27
Assessing State Level	Case Study: Jeremy, a NICU Inf	ant												29
Assessing Oral Reflexes	Evaluation and Treatment . ,										,			32
Assessing Nutritive Sucking/Swallowing	Assessing State Level							,			,			32
Assessing Infant Cues	Assessing Oral Reflexes													34
Assessing Infant Cues	Assessing Nutritive Sucking/Swal	llowin	g											35
*			-	•										36
*	Facilitating a Calm State and St	abilit	Ý											36
			•											38

Chapter Four, The Premature Infant:	
Medical Reference Guide:	41
Prematurity and the Risk Factors	41
Antenatal Steroid Therapies for the Mother	42
Complications of Pregnancy and Delivery	43
Abruptio Placentae	43
Antepartum Conditions.	44
Apnea of Prematurity	, , 45
Bronchopulmonary Dysplasia	45
Congenital Diaphragmatic Hernia	46
Disseminated Intravascular Coagulation (DIC)	47
	48
	48
Hyperbilirubinemia	49
Intracranial Hemorrhage	49
Meconium Aspiration Syndrome (MAS)	50
Meningitis.	51
Necrotizing Enterocolitis (NEC)	51
Periventricular and Intraventricular Hemorrhage (IVH)	52
Periventricular Leukomalacia	53
Persistent Pulmonary Hypertension of the Newborn (PPHN)	54
Placenta Previa	54
Pneumonia	, , 55
Polycythemia	56
	56
Premature Rupture of the Membranes (PROM)	56
Respiratory Distress Syndrome (RDS), or Hyaline Membrane Disea	
Retinopathy of Prematurity	57
	58
Subarchnoid Hemorrhoge	58
Thrombocytopenia	58
	58
Medications	59
Charles Fire Fichurties and Treatment of the Neuropern	
Chapter Five, Evaluation and Treatment of the Newborn:	
Typical Oral-Motor Development of the Term Infant	62
Oral Reflexes	62
Feeding Skills by Age and Volume Per Feeding	65
A Word about Juice.	71
Bottle Feeding Guidelines	72
Infant Formula Guide	72
Introduction of Semi-Solids and Solid Foods	74
Spoon Feeding Guidelines	75
Cup Drinking	75 76
Infant Appetite	70

.

Chapter Six, Breastfeeding.	. 77
Therapist Chat	. 77
Case Example: Grace	. 77
Nipple Confusion: Fact or Fiction?	. 81
Breastmilk.	
The Mechanics of Breastfeeding	
Advantages of Breastfeeding	
Advantages to the Mother.	
•	
Breastfeeding Trends	
Breastfeeding the Special Needs Infant	
Recommendations for the Mother of a Premature Infant	
Kangaroo Care $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$	
Pacifiers	. 86
Chapter Seven, Treatment Programs	. 87
Chat Time: Specific Infant Treatment Strategies.	. 87
Nipple Choice	. 88
Endurance Problems	. 88
Endurance Problems	
	. 89
Poor Coordination of the Suck-Swallow-Breathe Sequence	. 90
Oral-Facial Hypersensitivity/Early Feeding Aversion	
Oral-Motor Therapy is More than the Nuk Brush	
Drooling Management $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$	. 94
Chapter Eight, Evaluation and Treatment of Feeding Aversion Red Elass for Future Feeding Difficulties or Feeding Aversion	
Red Flags for Future Feeding Difficulties or Feeding Aversion	. 95
Red Flags for Future Feeding Difficulties or Feeding Aversion . Treatment Guidelines, "The Rules"	. 95 . 96
Red Flags for Future Feeding Difficulties or Feeding Aversion Treatment Guidelines, "The Rules" What Type of Aversion? Mild vs. Extreme Selectivity, Typical Features	. 95 . 96 . 99
Red Flags for Future Feeding Difficulties or Feeding Aversion Treatment Guidelines, "The Rules" What Type of Aversion? Mild vs. Extreme Selectivity, Typical Features Setting the Tone: Environmental Intervention for Feeding Disorders	. 95 . 96 . 99 . 100
Red Flags for Future Feeding Difficulties or Feeding Aversion Treatment Guidelines, "The Rules" What Type of Aversion? Mild vs. Extreme Selectivity, Typical Features Setting the Tone: Environmental Intervention for Feeding Disorders Strategies to Increase Texture In Foods	. 95 . 96 . 99 . 100 . 101
Red Flags for Future Feeding Difficulties or Feeding Aversion Treatment Guidelines, "The Rules" What Type of Aversion? Mild vs. Extreme Selectivity, Typical Features Setting the Tone: Environmental Intervention for Feeding Disorders Strategies to Increase Texture in Foods The Right Food at the Right Time: Food Chaining	. 95 . 96 . 99 . 100 . 101 . 102
Red Flags for Future Feeding Difficulties or Feeding Aversion Treatment Guidelines, "The Rules" What Type of Aversion? Mild vs. Extreme Selectivity, Typical Features Setting the Tone: Environmental Intervention for Feeding Disorders Strategies to Increase Texture in Foods The Right Food at the Right Time: Food Chaining Tips for Successful Food Chaining	. 95 . 96 . 99 . 100 . 101 . 102 . 106
Red Flags for Future Feeding Difficulties or Feeding Aversion Treatment Guidelines, "The Rules" What Type of Aversion? Mild vs. Extreme Selectivity, Typical Features Setting the Tone: Environmental Intervention for Feeding Disorders Strategies to Increase Texture In Foods The Right Food at the Right Time: Food Chaining Tips for Successful Food Chaining What if the Child Refuses a Food in the Chain?	. 95 . 96 . 99 . 100 . 101 . 102 . 106 . 107
Red Flags for Future Feeding Difficulties or Feeding Aversion Treatment Guidelines, "The Rules" What Type of Aversion? Mild vs. Extreme Selectivity, Typical Features Setting the Tone: Environmental Intervention for Feeding Disorders Strategies to Increase Texture in Foods The Right Food at the Right Time: Food Chaining Tips for Successful Food Chaining What if the Child Refuses a Food in the Chain?	. 95 . 96 . 99 . 100 . 101 . 102 . 106 . 107 . 110
Red Flags for Future Feeding Difficulties or Feeding Aversion    Treatment Guidelines, "The Rules"    What Type of Aversion? Mild vs. Extreme Selectivity, Typical Features    Setting the Tone: Environmental Intervention for Feeding Disorders    Strategies to Increase Texture In Foods    The Right Food at the Right Time: Food Chaining    What if the Child Refuses a Food in the Chain?    For Parents: What is Food Chaining?    Sample Food Chains	. 95 . 96 . 99 . 100 . 101 . 102 . 106 . 107 . 110 . 111
Red Flags for Future Feeding Difficulties or Feeding Aversion Treatment Guidelines, "The Rules" What Type of Aversion? Mild vs. Extreme Selectivity, Typical Features Setting the Tone: Environmental Intervention for Feeding Disorders Strategies to Increase Texture in Foods The Right Food at the Right Time: Food Chaining Tips for Successful Food Chaining What if the Child Refuses a Food in the Chain?	. 95 . 96 . 99 . 100 . 101 . 102 . 106 . 107 . 110 . 111
Red Flags for Future Feeding Difficulties or Feeding Aversion    Treatment Guidelines, "The Rules"    What Type of Aversion? Mild vs. Extreme Selectivity, Typical Features    Setting the Tone: Environmental Intervention for Feeding Disorders    Strategies to Increase Texture In Foods    The Right Food at the Right Time: Food Chaining    Tips for Successful Food Chaining    What if the Child Refuses a Food in the Chain?    For Parents: What is Food Chaining?    Sample Food Chains    Food Chain    Chapter Nine, Special Topics.	. 95 . 96 . 99 . 100 . 101 . 102 . 106 . 107 . 110 . 111
Red Flags for Future Feeding Difficulties or Feeding Aversion    Treatment Guidelines, "The Rules"    What Type of Aversion? Mild vs. Extreme Selectivity, Typical Features    Setting the Tone: Environmental Intervention for Feeding Disorders    Strategies to Increase Texture In Foods    The Right Food at the Right Time: Food Chaining    Tips for Successful Food Chaining    What if the Child Refuses a Food in the Chain?    For Parents: What is Food Chaining?    Sample Food Chains    Food Chain    Chapter Nine, Special Topics.	. 95 . 96 . 99 . 100 . 101 . 102 . 106 . 107 . 110 . 111 . 114
Red Flags for Future Feeding Difficulties or Feeding Aversion    Treatment Guidelines, "The Rules"    What Type of Aversion? Mild vs. Extreme Selectivity, Typical Features    Setting the Tone: Environmental Intervention for Feeding Disorders    Strategies to Increase Texture In Foods    The Right Food at the Right Time: Food Chaining    What if the Child Refuses a Food in the Chain?    For Parents: What is Food Chaining?    Sample Food Chains    Food Chain Calendar	. 95 . 96 . 99 . 100 . 101 . 102 . 106 . 107 . 110 . 111 . 114 . 114 . 116
Red Flags for Future Feeding Difficulties or Feeding Aversion    Treatment Guidelines, "The Rules"    What Type of Aversion? Mild vs. Extreme Selectivity, Typical Features    Setting the Tone:    Environmental Intervention for Feeding Disorders    Strategies to Increase Texture In Foods    The Right Food at the Right Time:    Food Chaining    What if the Child Refuses a Food in the Chain?    Sample Food Chaining    For Parents:    What is Food Chaining?    Sample Food Chains    Food Chain    Chain Calendar    Chain Calendar	. 95 . 96 . 99 . 100 . 101 . 102 . 106 . 107 . 110 . 111 . 114 . 114 . 116 . 116 . 116
Red Flags for Future Feeding Difficulties or Feeding Aversion    Treatment Guidelines, "The Rules"    What Type of Aversion? Mild vs. Extreme Selectivity, Typical Features    Setting the Tone: Environmental Intervention for Feeding Disorders    Strategies to Increase Texture In Foods    The Right Food at the Right Time: Food Chaining    Tips for Successful Food Chaining    What if the Child Refuses a Food in the Chain?    For Parents: What is Food Chaining?    Sample Food Chains    Food Chain Calendar    Chat Time    Cleft Lip and Palate.    Tracheomalacia and Laryngomalacia	. 95 . 96 . 99 . 100 . 101 . 102 . 106 . 107 . 110 . 111 . 114 . 114 . 116 . 116 . 116 . 117
Red Flags for Future Feeding Difficulties or Feeding Aversion    Treatment Guidelines, "The Rules"    What Type of Aversion? Mild vs. Extreme Selectivity, Typical Features    Setting the Tone: Environmental Intervention for Feeding Disorders    Strategies to Increase Texture in Foods    The Right Food at the Right Time: Food Chaining    Tips for Successful Food Chaining    What if the Child Refuses a Food in the Chain?    Sample Food Chainins    For Parents: What is Food Chaining?    Sample Food Chains    Chapter Nine, Special Topics    Chat Time    Cleft Lip and Palate    Tracheomalacia and Laryngomalacia	. 95 . 96 . 99 . 100 . 101 . 102 . 106 . 107 . 110 . 111 . 114 . 114 . 116 . 116 . 116 . 117 . 118
Red Flags for Future Feeding Difficulties or Feeding Aversion    Treatment Guidelines, "The Rules"    What Type of Aversion? Mild vs. Extreme Selectivity, Typical Features    Setting the Tone: Environmental Intervention for Feeding Disorders    Strategies to Increase Texture In Foods    The Right Food at the Right Time: Food Chaining    Tips for Successful Food Chaining    What if the Child Refuses a Food in the Chain?    For Parents: What is Food Chaining?    Sample Food Chains    Food Chain Calendar    Chapter Nine, Special Topics    Cleft Lip and Palate    Tracheomalacia and Laryngomalacia    Down Syndrome    Cardiac Conditions	. 95 . 96 . 99 . 100 . 101 . 102 . 106 . 107 . 110 . 111 . 114 . 114 . 116 . 116 . 116 . 117 . 118 . 119
Red Flags for Future Feeding Difficulties or Feeding Aversion    Treatment Guidelines, "The Rules"    What Type of Aversion? Mild vs. Extreme Selectivity, Typical Features    Setting the Tone: Environmental Intervention for Feeding Disorders    Strategies to Increase Texture in Foods    The Right Food at the Right Time: Food Chaining    Tips for Successful Food Chaining    What if the Child Refuses a Food in the Chain?    For Parents: What is Food Chaining?    Sample Food Chains    Food Chain    Chapter Nine, Special Topics    Chat Time    Cleft Lip and Palate    Tracheomalacia and Laryngomalacia    Down Syndrome    Cardiac Conditions    Hypoxic Ischemic Encephalopathy (HIE)	. 95 . 96 . 99 . 100 . 101 . 102 . 106 . 107 . 110 . 111 . 114 . 114 . 116 . 116 . 116 . 116 . 117 . 118 . 119 . 121
Red Flags for Future Feeding Difficulties or Feeding Aversion     Treatment Guidelines, "The Rules"     What Type of Aversion? Mild vs Extreme Selectivity, Typical Features    Setting the Tone: Environmental Intervention for Feeding Disorders    Strategies to Increase Texture in Foods    The Right Food at the Right Time: Food Chaining    Tips for Successful Food Chaining    What if the Child Refuses a Food in the Chain?    For Parents: What is Food Chaining?    Sample Food Chains    Food Chain Calendar    Chat Time    Cleft Lip and Palate    Tracheomalacia and Laryngomalacia    Down Syndrome    Cardiac Conditions    Hypoxic Ischemic Encephalopathy (HIE)    Shaken Baby Syndrome and Brain Injury	. 95 . 96 . 99 . 100 . 101 . 102 . 106 . 107 . 110 . 111 . 114 . 114 . 116 . 116 . 116 . 116 . 117 . 118 . 119 . 121 . 123
Red Flags for Future Feeding Difficulties or Feeding Aversion    Treatment Guidelines, "The Rules".    What Type of Aversion? Mild vs Extreme Selectivity, Typical Features    Setting the Tone: Environmental Intervention for Feeding Disorders    Strategies to Increase Texture In Foods    The Right Food at the Right Time: Food Chaining    Tips for Successful Food Chaining    What if the Child Refuses a Food in the Chain?    For Parents: What is Food Chaining?    Sample Food Chains    Food Chain    Chapter Nine, Special Topics.    Chat Time    Cleft Lip and Palate.    Tracheomalacia and Laryngomalacia    Down Syndrome    Cardiac Conditions    Hypoxic Ischemic Encephalopathy (HIE).    Shaken Baby Syndrome and Brain Injury	. 95 . 96 . 99 . 100 . 101 . 102 . 106 . 107 . 110 . 111 . 114 . 114 . 116 . 116 . 116 . 116 . 117 . 118 . 119 . 121 . 123 . 125
Red Flags for Future Feeding Difficulties or Feeding Aversion     Treatment Guidelines, "The Rules"     What Type of Aversion? Mild vs Extreme Selectivity, Typical Features    Setting the Tone: Environmental Intervention for Feeding Disorders    Strategies to Increase Texture in Foods    The Right Food at the Right Time: Food Chaining    Tips for Successful Food Chaining    What if the Child Refuses a Food in the Chain?    For Parents: What is Food Chaining?    Sample Food Chains    Food Chain Calendar    Chat Time    Cleft Lip and Palate    Tracheomalacia and Laryngomalacia    Down Syndrome    Cardiac Conditions    Hypoxic Ischemic Encephalopathy (HIE)    Shaken Baby Syndrome and Brain Injury	. 95 . 96 . 99 . 100 . 101 . 102 . 106 . 107 . 110 . 111 . 114 . 114 . 116 . 116 . 116 . 116 . 117 . 118 . 119 . 121 . 123 . 125 . 125

Cancer  130    Chapter Ten, Nutrition and Digestive Disorders  13    The Digestive Tract  13    Non-Oral Feedings  13    Surgical Management of Reflux: Is a Nissen Fundolication Needed?  13    Transition to Oral Feedings  13    Disorders and Dysphagia: Reference Guide.  13    Treatment of FTT  13
The Digestive Tract  13    Non-Oral Feedings  13    Surgical Management of Reflux: Is a Nissen Fundolication Needed?  13    Transition to Oral Feedings  13    Parenteral Nutrition  13    Disorders and Dysphagia: Reference Guide.  13    Failure to Thrive  13    Treatment of FTT  13
The Digestive Tract  13    Non-Oral Feedings  13    Surgical Management of Reflux: Is a Nissen Fundolication Needed?  13    Transition to Oral Feedings  13    Parenteral Nutrition  13    Disorders and Dysphagia: Reference Guide.  13    Failure to Thrive  13    Treatment of FTT  13
The Digestive Tract  13    Non-Oral Feedings  13    Surgical Management of Reflux: Is a Nissen Fundolication Needed?  13    Transition to Oral Feedings  13    Parenteral Nutrition  13    Disorders and Dysphagia: Reference Guide.  13    Failure to Thrive  13    Treatment of FTT  13
Non-Oral Feedings  13    Surgical Management of Reflux: Is a Nissen Fundolication Needed?  13    Transition to Oral Feedings  13    Parenteral Nutrition  13    Disorders and Dysphagia: Reference Guide.  13    Failure to Thrive  13    Treatment of FTT  13
Surgical Management of Reflux: Is a Nissen Fundolication Needed?.  13-    Transition to Oral Feedings  13-    Parenteral Nutrition  13-    Disorders and Dysphagia: Reference Guide.  13-    Failure to Thrive  13-    Treatment of FTT  13-
Transition to Oral Feedings  13-    Parenteral Nutrition  13-    Disorders and Dysphagia:  Reference Guide  13-    Failure to Thrive  13-    Treatment of FTT  13-
Disorders and Dysphagia: Reference Guide.  13    Failure to Thrive  13    Treatment of FTT  13
Disorders and Dysphagia: Reference Guide.  13    Failure to Thrive  13    Treatment of FTT  13
Failure to Thrive    13      Treatment of FTT    13
Treatment of FTT
Gastroesophageal Reflux/Chalasia
Eosinophilic Gastroenteritis
Cyclic Vomiting Syndrome
Duodenal Atresia and Stenosis
Midgur Volvus  14    Hirschsprung's Disease  14    Malabsorption  14    Celiac Disease  14    Lactose Intolerance  14    Ulcerative Colitis  14    Crohn's Disease  14
Malabsorption
Lactose Intolerance. $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ 140
Ulcerative Colitis
Crohn's Disease
Chapter Eleven, Additional Resources
Comparison of Disposable and Market Brand Nipples
General Feeder Instructions Prior to Starting
a Behavioral Feeding Program.
Evaluation of Feeding Skills, Infant/Child.
Fraker-Walbert Feeding Nistory/Referral Guide
Inpatient Oral-Motor/Feeding Evaluation: Premature Infant
Feeding Team Clinic Evaluation and Recommendations Summary 17
Inpatient Daily Team Meeting Form
Inpatient Daily Feeding Evaluation Form

References